

AGRICULTURE, BIODIVERSITY AND MARKETS

Livelihoods and Agroecology
in Comparative Perspective



Edited by Stewart Lockie and David
Carpenter

Agriculture, biodiversity and markets

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Acronyms

| | |
|-----------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 4C | Common Code for the Coffee Community |
| AMF | arbuscular-mycorrhizal fungi |
| ANAPQUI | Asociación Nacional de Productores de Quinoa, Bolivia |
| API | Agricultural Price Index |
| BDS | Business Development Services |
| BWI | Biodiversity and Wine Initiative, South Africa |
| CAFÉ | Starbucks Coffee and Farmer Equity Program |
| CAP | EU Common Agricultural Policy |
| CAR | WTO Corrective Action Request |
| CBD | Convention on Biological Diversity |
| CDBC | Community Development and Biodiversity Conservation |
| CDM | Clean Development Mechanism of the Kyoto Protocol |
| CFPRA | Campagao Farmers Production and Research Association, the Philippines |
| CGIAR | Consultative Group on International Agricultural Research |
| CITES | Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species |
| COAG | FAO Committee on Agriculture |
| CRP | US Conservation Reserve Program |
| CVSCAFT | Central Visayan State College of Agriculture, Forestry and Technology, the Philippines |
| Defra | UK Department for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs |
| DSB | WTO Dispute Settlement Body |
| EBI | CRP Environmental Benefits Index |
| ESS | Environmental Stewardship Scheme, UK |
| EU | European Union |
| FAO | United Nations Food and Agriculture Organization |
| FAO | Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations |
| FBA | Fitzroy Basin Association, Australia |
| FSC | Forest Stewardship Council |
| FV | Farmer Variety |
| GATT | General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade |
| GI | Geographical Indication |
| GlobalGAP | Global Partnership for Good Agricultural Practice |
| GMO | Genetically-modified organism |
| HCVF | High Conservation Value Forest |
| IBPGR | International Board for Plant Genetic Resources |
| IPPC | International Plant Protection Convention |
| IPR | Intellectual property right |
| IRRI | International Rice Research Institute |
| ISO | International Organization for Standardization |
| ISPM | International Standards for Phytosanitary Measures |

| | |
|-----------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| ITCPGR | International Technical Conference on Plant Genetic Resources |
| MAO | Municipal Agricultural Office, the Philippines |
| MASIPAG | Farmer-Scientist Partnership for Development |
| MBI | Market-based incentive /Market-based instrument |
| MEA | Millennium Ecosystem Assessment |
| MSSRF | MS Swaminathan Research Foundation, India |
| MV | Modern Variety |
| NAFTA | North American Free Trade Area |
| NASAA | National Association for Sustainable Agriculture, Australia |
| NGO | non-governmental organization |
| NOP | USDA National Organic Program |
| NQ Dry Tropics | North Queensland Dry Tropics Natural Resource Management Group, Australia |
| NTFP | non-timber forest product |
| OECD | Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development |
| OIE | World Organisation for Animal Health |
| PBR | plant breeders' rights |
| PDO | Protected Designation of Origin |
| PES | payments for environmental services/payments for ecosystem services |
| PGI | Protected Geographical Indication |
| PGRFA | plant genetic resources for food and agriculture |
| PO | people's organization |
| PPB | Participatory Plant Breeding |
| PPM | production and processing method |
| PRA | pest risk analysis |
| PRONAA | Programa Nacional de Apoyo Alimentaria (Peru) |
| PVCA | participatory value chain analysis |
| PVP | Plant Variety Protection |
| SEARICE | South East Asian Regional Initiative for Community Empowerment |
| SMTA | Standard Material Transfer Agreement |
| SPF | stochastic production frontier |
| SPS Agreement | Agreement on The Application of Sanitary and Phytosanitary Measures |
| TE | technical efficiency |
| TRIPS | WTO Agreement on Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights |
| TV | Traditional Variety |
| UNEP | United Nations Environment Program |
| UPOV | International Union for the Protection of New Varieties of Plant |
| UPOV Convention | International Convention for the Protection of New Varieties of Plant |

| | |
|------|------------------------------------------|
| US | United States |
| USDA | United States Department of Agriculture |
| WIPO | World Intellectual Property Organization |
| WTO | World Trade Organization |
| WWF | World Wide Fund for Nature |

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